

Assessing science informed competency in the first year of the Bachelor of Nursing.

Jane Stewart & Angela Stewart





The initiative/practice

NCNZ competencies incorporated into the science modules





Bernstein, B. (1973)

Research Team



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Background literature

- assessing competence in nursing education is controversial and a current world-wide concern (Anderson, 2008; Cowan et al., 2005; Lauder et al., 2008; Pincombe et al., 2007)
- assessment of competence remains under-researched (Rychen, 2004).



Developing competence







Year One Science Competency – safely and accurately measure BP in a managed context and make a basic interpretation of the result

Matrix of competence



Research aim

To evaluate a new assessment tool (science practical test) specifically focusing on the tool's usefulness in assessing all aspects of competence, rather than only knowledge and skills.





Assessment tool

- OSCE (Objective Structured Clinical Examination) – practical test
- 14 stations; 3-4 Qs; 2½ minutes per station
- This is an example of one of the questions we asked: List two questions you should ask a client prior to drawing a blood sample





Method

Research Questions	Validity	Data Collection
Does the new assessment tool provide evidence that students are making links between science learning and nursing practice?	Construct validity	Science-informed competence matrix map comparison
Does the new assessment tool provide evidence of students' developing science- informed competence?		Analysis of student results on a 4 point scale
How do students understand the new assessment tool?	Consequential validity	Student self completion questionnaire
What is their response to the new assessment tool?		Student focus group interview
X		

Research participants

- 68 students gave consent to participate (52% of total no. enrolled in the module)
- 50 students completed the questionnaire
- 15 participated in the focus groups



Research findings

Construct

- All aspects of competence assessed
- Examples of student responses
 - "Is it ok for me to take your blood?"
 - "Do you mind if I just lift your sleeve up?"
 - "If they mind us doing it (religion)"
 - "Do you have a known blood disease?"
 - "Do you have a history of clotting?"



Research findings

- Consequential validity
 - Understood purpose of tool
 - Negative response to assessment
- Student responses
 - "They designed the questions to put us in the nursing frame of mind"
 - "....The test was fair but the timeframe [was not]"
 - "... I find it hard to link with our nursing perspective as a student as we just start it is hard for us"





Conclusion

- Challenges and tensions remain
- New understandings gained
- Future changes to the assessment tool are more likely to be based on students' pedagogical preferences (Boud, 2007)



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